

ON THEIR OWN – LEARN THEM!

V1 present, infinitive	V2 past simple	V3 past participle
be	was, were	been
can	could	been able to*
do	did	done
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
forgive	forgave	forgiven
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
have	had	had
lie	lay	lain
light	lit	lit
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
must	had to	had to
see	saw	seen
shine	shone	shone
shoot	shot	shot
sit	sat	sat
stand	stood	stood
understand	understood	understood
win	won	won

HILARIOUS OPPOSITES – LEARN THEM!!

V1	V2	V3
sell	sold	sold
tell	told	told

V1	V2	V3
hold	held	held

LOOK THE SAME, BUT SOUND DIFFERENT!!

V1	V2	V3
hear /hɪə/	heard /hɜ:d:/	heard /hɜ:d:/
read /ri:d/	read /red/	read /red/

CHANGE THE VOWELS

-U- -A- -U-

V1	V2	V3
become	became	become
come	came	come
run	ran	run

-I- -A- -U-

V1	V2	V3
begin	began	begun
drink	drank	drunk
ring	rang	rung
sing	sang	sung
sink	sank	sunk
stink	stank	stunk
swim	swam	swum

V2+V3: -U-

V1	V2	V3
dig	dug	dug
hang	hung	hung
shrink	shrunk	shrunk
spin	spun	spun
stick	stuck	stuck
sting	stung	stung

AY - AID

V1	V2	V3
lay /eI/	laid /eId/	laid /eId/
pay /eI/	paid /eId/	paid /eId/
say /eI/	said /ed/	said /ed/

IND - OUND

V1	V2	V3
find	found	found
grind	ground	ground

LOVE THESE – **DON'T CHANGE ANYTHING!!**

V1	V2	V3
bet	bet	bet
bid	bid	bid
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast
burst	burst	burst
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
hit	hit	hit
hurt	hurt	hurt
let	let	let
put	put	put
shut	shut	shut

CHANGE -D TO -T

V1	V2	V3
bend	bent	bent
build	built	built
lend	lent	lent
send	sent	sent
spend	spent	spent

-OUGHT/-AUGHT ON V2 & V3 /ɔ:t/

V1	V2	V3
buy	bought	bought
bring	brought	brought
catch	caught	caught
fight	fought	fought
teach	taught	taught
think	thought	thought

V1: -EE- ; V2+V3: -E-T

V1	V2	V3
feel	felt	felt
lead	led	led
keep	kept	kept
kneel	knelt	knelt
leave	left	left
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
sleep	slept	slept
weep	wept	wept

V3 ENDING IN -EN / -N

V2: -O- ; V3: -O_EN

V1	V2	V3
break	broke	broken
choose	chose	chosen

V1: /i:/ ; V2: -O- ; V3: -O_EN

V1	V2	V3
freeze	froze	frozen
speak	spoke	spoken
steal	stole	stolen

V1: -I- ; V2: -O- ; V3: -I_EN

V1	V2	V3
drive	drove	driven
ride	rode	ridden
rise	rose	risen
write	wrote	written

V1: -AKE ; V2: -OOK ; V3: -AKEN

V1	V2	V3
shake /eIk/	shook /ʊk/	shaken /eIkən/
take /eIk/	took /ʊk/	taken /eIkən/

V1: -AKE ; V2: -OKE ; V3: -OKEN

V1 (present, infinitive)	V2 (past simple)	V3 (past participle)
awake	awoke	awoken
wake	woke	woken

V1	V2	V3
forget	forgot	forgotten
get	got	got (<i>sometimes</i> gotten)

V1	V2	V3
bite /aɪt/	bit /ɪt/	bitten
hide /aɪd/	hid /ɪd/	hidden
slide /aɪd/	slid /ɪd/	*slid /ɪd/

V1	V2	V3
beat	beat	beaten

-EAR -ORE -ORN

V1	V2	V3
bear	bore /ɔ:/	born /ɔ:n/
tear	tore /ɔ:/	torn /ɔ:n/
wear	wore /ɔ:/	worn /ɔ:n/

V2: -EW ; V3: -OWN

V1	V2	V3
blow	blew	blown
draw*	drew	drawn
fly*	flew	flown
grow	grew	grown
know	knew	known
throw	threw	thrown

REGULAR AND IRREGULAR!!!

V1	V2	V3
burn	burned <i>or</i> burnt	burned <i>or</i> burnt
creep	creeped <i>or</i> crept	creeped <i>or</i> crept
dream	dreamed <i>or</i> dreamt	dreamed <i>or</i> dreamt
kneel	kneeled <i>or</i> knelt	kneeled <i>or</i> knelt
learn	learned <i>or</i> learnt	learned <i>or</i> learnt
show	showed	showed <i>or</i> shown
smell	smelled <i>or</i> smelt	smelled <i>or</i> smelt
sneak	sneaked <i>or</i> snuck	sneaked <i>or</i> snuck
swell	swelled	swelled <i>or</i> swollen
spill	spilled <i>or</i> spilt	spilled <i>or</i> spilt
spoil	spoiled <i>or</i> spoilt	spoiled <i>or</i> spoilt